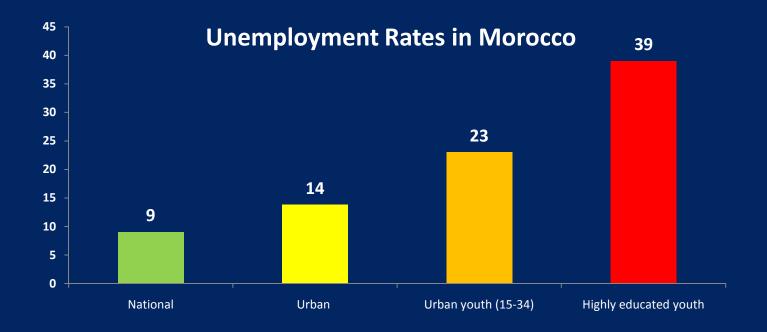
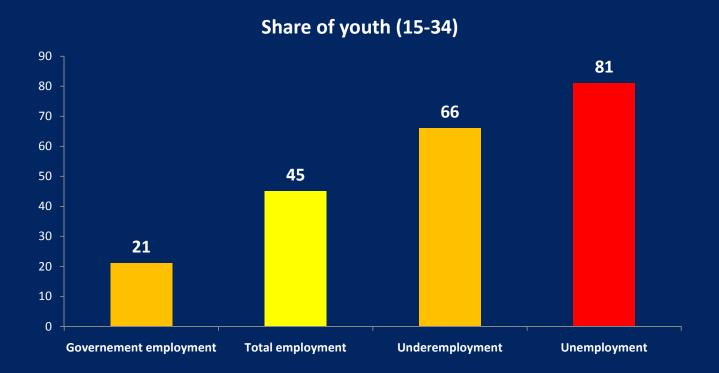
Youth Unemployment in Morocco Roots, Risks, Responses

Lahcen Achy

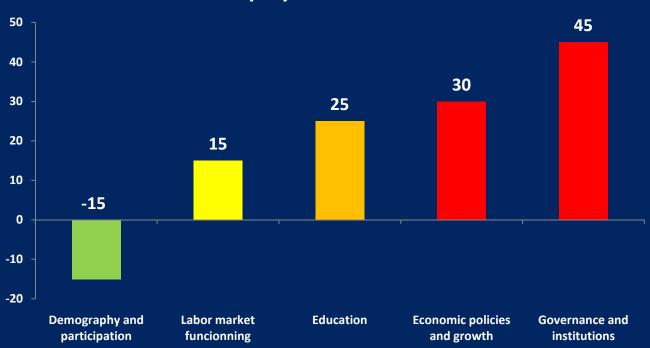
Carnegie Middle East Center (Beirut, Lebanon)
February, 10, 2011





واشنطن ، موسكو ، بيجينغ ، بيروت ، بروكسل

Youth Unemployment Roots in Morocco



•Long term unemployment and loss of acquired skills مركز كـــارنيغي للشــرق الأوسـط مؤسسة كسار نيغي للسسلام الدولي

واشنطن ۽ موسكو ۽ بيجينغ ۽ بيروت ۽ بروكسل

Youth Unemployment Risks (Individual risks)	
 Accept bad and indecent jobs that don't match qualifications 	66%
 Long term unemployment (> 12 months) and loss of acquired skills 	75%
 Average unemployment duration (Highly educated youth) 	43 months
Discourage further investment in education	High drop-out
 Despair and other extreme behaviors (Risky illegal migration, marginalization, extremism, suicide, self-immolation) 	Increasing trend but no accurate data

مركز كارنيغي للشرق الأوسط مؤسسة كارنيغي للسلام الدولي

واشنطن ۽ موسکو ۽ بيجينغ ۽ بيروت ۽ بروکسل

Youth Unemployment Risks (Social and political risks)	
Waste of public resources	
Weak of social mobility through education and labor	
Risks to social cohesion and Social unrest	
Political instability, question legitimacy	

From Roots to responses

- Address the issue of governance and improve the quality of institutions
- Design and implement the right economic policies
- Reform Education
- Use Labor market policies to address residual imbalances